

Statistics on Alcohol

England 2019

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Introduction

This annual compendium report draws together newly and already published information on alcohol statistics.

Tables 1 and 2 contain data already published by NHS Digital in *Statistics on Alcohol, England, 2018* due to updated data not being available. Tables 3, 4, and 5 contain new analyses of already published data required for the *Statistics on Alcohol, England, 2019* report.

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**Table 1 - Number of prescription items¹, net ingredient cost² and average net ingredient cost per item of drugs prescribed,^{3,4} for the treatment of alcohol dependence, dispensed in the community
England, 2004 to 2017**

	Numbers / £													
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013 ⁵	2014	2015	2016	2017
Prescription items														
Acamprosate Calcium	66,863	66,851	70,216	75,842	83,983	94,921	102,679	107,389	117,405	126,558	137,596	139,193	135,306	134,673
Disulfiram	41,218	42,261	45,652	46,936	50,440	55,524	57,502	60,375	60,842	57,037	55,620	52,466	49,661	35,807
Nalmefene ⁶	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	215	1,490	4,359	3,364	2,497
Total	108,081	109,112	115,868	122,778	134,423	150,445	160,181	167,764	178,247	183,810	194,706	196,018	188,331	172,977
Prescribed in primary care														
Acamprosate Calcium	61,310	60,912	64,322	70,615	79,708	90,051	98,242	102,536	112,169	121,539	132,744	135,292	132,320	131,348
Disulfiram	36,651	36,851	39,015	41,652	45,343	49,533	52,214	55,052	55,299	52,544	51,179	49,717	47,990	34,718
Nalmefene ⁶	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	177	1,328	3,996	3,113	2,337
Total	97,961	97,763	103,337	112,267	125,051	139,584	150,456	157,588	167,468	174,260	185,251	189,005	183,423	168,403
Prescribed in NHS hospitals														
Acamprosate Calcium	5,553	5,939	5,894	5,227	4,275	4,870	4,437	4,853	5,236	5,019	4,852	3,901	2,986	3,325
Disulfiram	4,567	5,410	6,637	5,284	5,097	5,991	5,288	5,323	5,543	4,493	4,441	2,749	1,671	1,089
Nalmefene ⁶	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	162	363	251	160
Total	10,120	11,349	12,531	10,511	9,372	10,861	9,725	10,176	10,779	9,550	9,455	7,013	4,908	4,574
Net Ingredient Cost (£ 000s)														
Acamprosate Calcium	1,370	1,362	1,456	1,532	1,634	1,589	1,624	1,707	2,165	2,385	2,491	2,501	2,501	2,716
Disulfiram	456	599	686	715	767	791	790	786	768	733	841	1,152	2,157	1,569
Nalmefene ⁶	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	93	273	209	138
Total	1,516	1,960	2,142	2,247	2,400	2,380	2,414	2,493	2,933	3,129	3,425	3,926	4,867	4,423
Average Net Ingredient Cost per item (£)⁷														
Acamprosate Calcium	20	20	21	20	19	17	16	16	18	19	18	18	18	20
Disulfiram	11	14	15	15	15	14	14	13	13	13	15	22	43	44
Nalmefene ⁶	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	62	63	62	55
Total	14	18	18	18	18	16	15	15	16	17	18	20	26	26

Notes:

- 1 Prescriptions are written on a prescription form known as a FP10. Each single item written on the form is counted as a prescription item.
- 2 This is the basic cost of a drug as used in primary care. This is the cost at list price excluding VAT, i.e. the price listed in the national Drug Tariff or in standard price lists and is not necessarily the price the NHS paid. It does not take into account of any contract prices or discounts, dispensing costs, fees or prescription charge income, so the amount the NHS paid will be different. NIC is used in Prescription Services reports and other analyses, as it standardises cost throughout prescribing nationally, and allows comparisons of data from different sources.
- 3 This information was obtained from the Prescribing Analysis and Cost Tool (PACT) system, which covers prescriptions prescribed by GPs, nurses, pharmacists and others in England and dispensed in the community in the UK and prescriptions written in hospitals /clinics that are dispensed in the community. Prescriptions dispensed in hospitals and private prescriptions are not included in PACT data.
- 4 Prescriptions written in England but dispensed outside England are included.
- 5 Nalmefene was released in May 2013, therefore for 2013 there is only 10 months of data which is not comparable with subsequent years.
- 6 Cost per item calculated using this dataset is NIC divided by prescription items. It may not reflect the price per pack quoted elsewhere. The quantity per prescription item varies and therefore the average quantity per item may not be the same as the quantity per pack. Cost per item is as approximate method of comparing relative cost, as the duration of prescriptions, which is unknown, may vary.

Source: Prescribing Analysis and Cost (PACT) from NHS Prescription Services of the Business Service Authority, Health and Social Care Information Centre

Table 2 - Number of prescription items¹ and prescription items per 100,000 population, for the treatment of alcohol dependence, prescribed in primary care² and dispensed³ in the community, by Commissioning Region and Clinical Commissioning Group⁴
England, 2017

ONS Code	Commissioning Region and Clinical Commissioning Group	Commissioning Region and Clinical Commissioning Group Name	2017							
			Prescription items				Prescription items per 100,000 population ⁵			
			Total	Acamprosate Calcium	Disulfiram	Nalmefene	Total	Acamprosate Calcium	Disulfiram	Nalmefene
E9200001		England²	168,403	131,348	34,718	2,337	305	238	63	4
		Unknown	800	610	181	9	z	z	z	z
E4000001	Y54	North of England	74,935	58,649	15,580	706	486	380	101	5
E39000029	Q72	NHS England North (Yorkshire and Humber)	23,833	17,095	6,631	107	431	309	120	2
E38000001	02N	NHS Airedale, Wharfedale and Craven	318	191	127	0	199	119	79	0
E38000006	02P	NHS Barnsley	1,717	1,244	440	33	712	516	182	14
E38000008	02Q	NHS Bassetlaw	164	117	47	0	143	102	41	0
E38000018	02W	NHS Bradford City	56	53	3	0	66	62	4	0
E38000019	02R	NHS Bradford Districts	362	274	88	0	107	81	26	0
E38000025	02T	NHS Calderdale	375	359	16	0	179	171	8	0
E38000044	02X	NHS Doncaster	228	84	144	0	74	27	47	0
E38000052	02Y	NHS East Riding of Yorkshire	1,479	1,411	68	0	468	447	22	0
E38000064	03A	NHS Greater Huddersfield	498	446	48	4	203	182	20	2
E38000069	03D	NHS Hambleton, Richmondshire and Whitby	332	203	127	2	217	133	83	1
E38000073	03E	NHS Harrogate and Rural District	313	158	154	1	200	101	99	1
E38000085	03F	NHS Hull	327	311	16	0	126	120	6	0
E38000094	02V	NHS Leeds North	472	198	264	10	235	98	131	5
E38000095	03G	NHS Leeds South and East	876	504	372	0	345	199	147	0
E38000096	03C	NHS Leeds West	1,145	578	565	2	350	177	173	1
E38000119	03H	NHS North East Lincolnshire	153	154	4	5	102	97	3	3
E38000121	03J	NHS North Kirklees	572	462	104	6	298	241	54	3
E38000122	03K	NHS North Lincolnshire	685	244	438	3	401	143	256	2
E38000141	03L	NHS Rotherham	2,439	1,639	800	0	931	626	305	0
E38000145	03M	NHS Scarborough and Ryedale	368	190	176	2	330	171	158	2
E38000146	03N	NHS Sheffield	5,190	4,254	916	10	900	739	159	2
E38000188	03Q	NHS Vale of York	547	291	256	0	153	251	72	0
E38000190	03R	NHS Wakefield	1,329	956	373	0	395	284	111	0
		Non-CCG	3,888	2,774	1,085	29	z	z	z	z
E39000037	Q83	NHS England North (Greater Manchester)⁷	20,968	15,749	4,861	358	745	559	173	13
E38000016	00T	NHS Bolton	1,057	812	245	0	373	287	87	0
E38000024	00V	NHS Bury	780	648	128	4	413	343	68	2
E38000080	01D	NHS Heywood, Middleton and Rochdale	1,614	1,207	400	7	747	558	185	3
E38000217	14L	NHS Manchester	5,207	4,040	1,140	27	962	746	211	5
E38000135	00Y	NHS Oldham	906	719	180	7	389	309	77	3
E38000143	01G	NHS Salford	3,490	2,495	979	16	1,403	1,003	394	6
E38000174	01W	NHS Stockport	1,747	1,303	431	13	601	448	148	4
E38000182	01Y	NHS Tameside and Glossop	1,616	1,070	282	264	630	417	110	103
E38000187	02A	NHS Trafford	1,958	1,476	472	10	834	629	201	4
E38000205	02H	NHS Wigan Borough	2,355	1,877	475	3	729	581	147	1
		Non-CCG	238	102	129	7	z	z	z	z
E39000038	Q84	NHS England North (Lancashire)⁷	4,957	4,027	898	32	297	241	54	2
E38000014	00Q	NHS Blackburn with Darwen	578	440	138	0	393	299	94	0
E38000015	00R	NHS Blackpool	1,131	913	202	16	613	656	145	11
E38000034	00X	NHS Chorley and South Ribble	344	277	66	1	197	159	38	1
E38000050	01A	NHS East Lancashire	1,018	932	86	0	271	248	23	0
E38000060	02M	NHS Fylde & Wyre	325	259	66	0	192	153	39	0
E38000065	01E	NHS Greater Preston	368	294	88	6	191	144	43	3
E38000216	01K	NHS Lancashire North	1,045	824	218	3	300	236	63	1
E38000200	02G	NHS West Lancashire	110	71	34	5	97	63	30	4
		Non-CCG	18	17	0	1	z	z	z	z
E39000027	Q74	NHS England North (Cumbria and North East)	16,826	14,040	2,615	171	569	475	88	6
E38000042	00C	NHS Darlington	519	405	112	2	491	383	106	2
E38000047	00D	NHS Durham, Darlington, Easington and Sedgfield	1,353	1,138	215	0	469	414	76	0
E38000075	00K	NHS Hartlepool and Stockton-on-Tees	302	270	32	0	105	94	11	0
E38000212	13T	NHS Newcastle Gateshead	1,814	1,623	168	23	364	326	34	5
E38000215	01H	NHS North Cumbria	3,564	2,735	828	1	1,120	859	260	0
E38000116	00J	NHS North Durham	1,116	888	214	14	451	359	86	6
E38000127	99C	NHS North Tyneside	1,713	65	1	0	877	65	843	33
E38000130	00L	NHS Northumberland	1,966	1,666	232	68	622	527	73	22
E38000162	00M	NHS South Tyneside	467	369	98	0	169	134	36	0
E38000163	00N	NHS South Tyneside	926	913	10	3	620	611	7	2
E38000176	00P	NHS Sunderland	1,252	1,090	159	3	450	392	57	1
		Non-CCG	1,765	1,230	479	56	z	z	z	z
E39000026	Q75	NHS England North (Cheshire and Merseyside)	8,351	7,738	575	38	340	315	23	2
E38000056	01C	NHS Eastern Cheshire	390	360	21	9	198	183	11	5
E38000068	01F	NHS Halton	304	249	54	1	240	196	43	1
E38000091	01J	NHS Knowsley	649	579	70	0	439	391	47	0
E38000101	99A	NHS Liverpool	2,878	2,753	122	3	594	568	25	1
E38000151	01R	NHS South Cheshire	456	438	17	0	254	244	9	0
E38000161	01T	NHS South Sefton	134	121	9	4	84	76	6	3
E38000170	01V	NHS Southport and Formby	68	63	5	0	59	55	4	0
E38000172	01X	NHS St Helens	1,004	856	132	16	563	480	74	9
E38000189	02D	NHS Vale Royal	223	221	2	0	215	213	2	0

E38000194	02E	NHS Warrington	355	287	68	0	170	137	33	0
E38000196	02F	NHS West Cheshire	454	427	27	0	196	164	12	0
E38000208	12F	NHS Wirral	1,264	1,216	48	0	393	379	15	0
		Non-CCG	172	167	0	5	z	z	z	z
E4000002	Y55	Midlands and East of England	42,135	31,621	9,888	626	251	188	59	4
E39000032	Q76	NHS England Midlands and East (North Midlands)	11,504	8,208	3,258	38	316	226	90	1
E38000028	04Y	NHS Cannock Chase	298	260	36	2	221	192	27	1
E38000053	05D	NHS East Staffordshire	186	135	51	0	147	107	40	0
E38000058	03X	NHS Erwash	116	83	33	0	116	33	86	0
E38000071	03Y	NHS Hardwick	260	55	205	0	233	49	184	0
E38000103	04E	NHS Mansfield & Ashfield	308	188	120	0	156	95	61	0
E38000109	04H	NHS Newark & Sherwood	167	121	46	0	139	101	38	0
E38000115	04J	NHS North Derbyshire	1,286	452	834	0	471	165	305	0
E38000126	05G	NHS North Staffordshire	900	872	27	1	412	399	12	0
E38000132	04K	NHS Nottingham City	1,111	477	632	2	342	147	194	1
E38000133	04L	NHS Nottingham North & East	249	122	127	0	166	81	84	0
E38000134	04M	NHS Nottingham West	82	52	30	0	73	46	27	0
E38000142	04N	NHS Rushcliffe	107	81	26	0	93	70	23	0
E38000147	05N	NHS Shropshire	1,402	1,141	244	17	447	364	79	5
E38000153	05Q	NHS South East Staffs and Seisdon and Peninsular	635	602	31	2	292	267	14	1
E38000169	04R	NHS Southern Derbyshire	363	152	211	0	69	29	40	0
E38000173	05V	NHS Stafford and Surrounds	391	326	65	0	254	212	42	0
E38000175	05W	NHS Stoke on Trent	1,929	1,921	8	0	738	735	3	0
E38000183	05X	NHS Telford & Wrekin	999	808	189	2	578	467	109	1
		Non-CCG	715	360	343	12	z	z	z	z
E39000033	Q77	NHS England Midlands and East (West Midlands)	9,985	7,689	2,138	158	238	183	51	4
E38000012	13P	NHS Birmingham CrossCity	1,403	1,247	137	19	188	167	18	3
E38000013	04X	NHS Birmingham South and Central	542	500	42	0	266	245	21	0
E38000038	05A	NHS Coventry and Rugby	544	401	114	29	119	88	25	6
E38000046	05C	NHS Dudley	1,274	869	395	10	401	274	124	3
E38000078	05F	NHS Herefordshire	356	237	115	4	198	125	61	2
E38000139	05J	NHS Redditch and Bromsgrove	179	150	23	3	98	14	24	2
E38000144	05L	NHS Sandwell and West Birmingham	1,064	924	139	1	215	187	28	0
E38000149	05P	NHS Solihull	902	297	604	1	426	140	285	0
E38000164	05R	NHS South Warwickshire	604	398	189	17	230	152	72	6
E38000166	05T	NHS South Worcestershire	481	395	85	1	160	131	28	0
E38000191	05Y	NHS Walsall	964	801	141	22	346	287	51	8
E38000195	05H	NHS Warwickshire North	326	208	80	38	171	109	42	20
E38000210	06A	NHS Wolverhampton	772	740	20	12	301	288	8	5
E38000211	06D	NHS Wyre Forest	276	272	3	1	276	272	3	1
		Non-CCG	298	250	48	0	z	z	z	z
E39000030	Q78	NHS England Midlands and East (Central Midlands)	7,563	5,587	1,722	254	164	121	37	5
E38000010	06F	NHS Bedfordshire	600	449	143	8	134	100	32	2
E38000037	03V	NHS Corby	48	48	0	0	70	70	0	0
E38000049	06K	NHS East and North Hertfordshire	665	500	162	3	118	88	29	1
E38000051	03W	NHS East Leicestershire and Rutland	445	283	117	45	135	86	36	14
E38000079	06N	NHS Herts Valleys	1,069	806	259	4	181	136	44	1
E38000097	04C	NHS Leicester City	376	295	77	4	198	85	22	1
E38000099	03T	NHS Lincolnshire East	204	162	41	1	67	69	18	0
E38000100	04D	NHS Lincolnshire West	255	167	88	0	108	70	37	0
E38000102	06P	NHS Luton	397	269	128	0	183	124	59	0
E38000107	04F	NHS Milton Keynes	128	106	21	1	47	39	8	0
E38000108	04G	NHS Nene	2,058	1,765	293	0	317	272	45	0
E38000157	05D	NHS South Lincolnshire	95	58	27	0	44	26	0	0
E38000165	04Q	NHS South West Lincolnshire	370	171	182	17	295	137	145	14
E38000201	04V	NHS West Leicestershire	579	419	130	30	147	107	33	8
		Non-CCG	304	109	54	141	z	z	z	z
E39000031	Q79	NHS England Midlands and East (East)	13,083	10,137	2,770	176	303	234	64	4
E38000007	99E	NHS Basildon and Brentwood	531	393	138	0	204	151	53	0
E38000026	06H	NHS Cambridgeshire and Peterborough	2,342	1,584	716	42	205	179	81	5
E38000030	99F	NHS Castle Point and Rochford	329	220	108	1	188	125	62	1
E38000063	06M	NHS Great Yarmouth & Waveney	1,148	943	205	0	532	437	95	0
E38000086	06L	NHS Ipswich and East Suffolk	514	448	65	1	128	112	16	0
E38000106	06Q	NHS Mid Essex	710	565	70	75	183	145	18	19
E38000117	06T	NHS North East Essex	1,817	1,775	12	30	532	539	4	9
E38000124	06V	NHS North Norfolk	369	224	145	0	215	130	84	0
E38000218	06W	NHS Norwich	2,408	1,802	605	1	1,111	831	279	0
E38000219	06Y	NHS South Norfolk	395	279	115	1	172	121	50	0
E38000168	99G	NHS Southend	477	359	118	0	265	200	66	0
E38000185	07G	NHS Thurrock	154	152	2	0	92	91	1	0
E38000197	07H	NHS West Essex	741	659	65	17	245	218	21	6
E38000203	07J	NHS West Norfolk	643	395	248	0	367	226	142	0
E38000204	07K	NHS West Suffolk	505	339	158	8	222	149	69	4
E40000003	Y56	London	16,610	13,919	2,242	449	189	158	26	5
E39000018	Q71	NHS England London	16,610	13,919	2,242	449	189	158	26	5
E38000004	07L	NHS Barking & Dagenham	638	472	12	54	261	229	6	26
E38000005	07M	NHS Barnet	271	212	36	23	70	55	9	6
E38000011	07N	NHS Bexley	301	290	11	0	123	118	4	0
E38000020	07P	NHS Brent	420	378	34	8	128	115	10	2
E38000023	07Q	NHS Bromley	165	123	32	10	50	38	10	3
E38000027	07R	NHS Camden	205	124	76	5	83	76	31	2
E38000031	08A	NHS Central London (Westminster)	694	623	64	7	389	349	36	4
E38000035	07T	NHS City and Hackney	239	218	19	2	84	77	7	1
E38000040	07V	NHS Croydon	374	361	13	0	98	94	3	0
E38000048	07W	NHS Ealing	798	706	75	17	233	206	22	5
E38000057	07X	NHS Enfield	205	18	233	19	62	70	5	3
E38000066	08A	NHS Greenwich	517	493	23	1	185	176	8	0
E38000070	08C	NHS Hammersmith and Fulham	376	285	87	4	209	159	48	2
E38000072	08D	NHS Haringey	445	365	65	15	160	131	23	5
E38000074	08E	NHS Harrow	226	152	53	21	91	61	21	8

E3800077	08F	NHS Havering	240	191	15	34	95	76	6	13
E3800082	08G	NHS Hillingdon	264	238	26	0	87	79	9	0
E3800084	07Y	NHS Hounslow	438	364	69	5	162	134	25	2
E3800088	08H	NHS Islington	641	350	240	51	275	150	103	22
E3800099	08J	NHS Kingston	329	61	3	0	64	36	2	0
E3800092	08K	NHS Lambeth	492	449	34	9	150	137	10	3
E3800098	08L	NHS Lewisham	432	410	6	16	143	136	2	5
E3800105	08R	NHS Merton	227	208	19	0	111	101	9	0
E3800113	08M	NHS Newham	456	429	25	2	134	126	7	1
E3800138	08N	NHS Redbridge	359	322	29	8	120	108	10	3
E3800140	08P	NHS Richmond	326	295	29	2	166	151	15	1
E3800171	08Q	NHS Southwark	555	490	64	1	177	156	20	0
E3800179	08T	NHS Sutton	372	320	45	7	184	158	22	3
E3800186	08V	NHS Tower Hamlets	177	140	13	24	58	46	4	8
E3800192	08W	NHS Waltham Forest	631	608	8	15	229	220	3	5
E3800193	08X	NHS Wandsworth	850	814	31	5	269	258	10	2
E3800202	08Y	NHS West London	401	248	146	7	177	110	65	3
		Non-CCG	3,883	2,975	822	86	z	z	z	z
E4000004	Y57	South of England	33,923	26,549	6,827	547	238	186	48	4
E3900036	Q80	NHS England South (South West)	9,218	7,341	1,809	68	286	227	56	2
E3800022	11H	NHS Bristol	2,043	1,619	423	1	450	356	93	0
E3800089	11N	NHS Kernow	1,619	1,210	375	34	291	218	67	6
E3800125	11T	NHS North Somerset	1,106	938	167	1	522	443	79	0
E3800129	99P	NHS North, East, West Devon	2,101	1,892	194	15	234	211	22	2
E3800150	11X	NHS Somerset	902	775	121	6	164	141	22	1
E3800152	99Q	NHS South Devon and Torbay	377	137	236	4	135	49	84	1
E3800155	12A	NHS South Gloucestershire	567	505	62	7	204	182	20	3
		Non-CCG	503	265	238	0	z	z	z	z
E3900035	Q81	NHS England South (South East)	11,578	9,324	1,999	255	250	202	43	6
E3800002	09C	NHS Ashford	51	34	17	0	40	27	13	0
E3800021	09D	NHS Brighton & Hove	1,839	1,627	211	1	636	563	73	0
E3800029	09E	NHS Canterbury and Coastal	141	81	59	1	57	38	28	0
E3800213	09G	NHS Coastal West Sussex	580	410	169	1	116	82	34	0
E3800039	09H	NHS Crawley	56	39	15	2	50	35	13	2
E3800043	09J	NHS Dartford, Gravesham and Swanley	634	534	100	0	243	205	38	0
E3800054	09L	NHS East Surrey	93	71	19	3	51	39	10	2
E3800055	09F	NHS Eastbourne, Hailsham and Seaford	516	474	38	3	272	250	21	2
E3800214	09N	NHS Guildford and Waverley	182	157	15	0	82	60	7	0
E3800076	09P	NHS Hastings & Rother	643	567	63	13	346	305	34	7
E3800081	99K	NHS High Weald Leves Havens	445	392	50	3	258	227	29	2
E3800083	09X	NHS Horsham and Mid Sussex	56	39	16	1	24	17	7	0
E3800104	09W	NHS Medway	550	481	69	0	197	173	25	0
E3800128	09Y	NHS North West Surrey	233	17	0	73	68	5	0	0
E3800156	10A	NHS South Kent Coast	167	73	89	5	80	35	43	2
E3800177	99H	NHS Surrey Downs	135	108	27	0	47	37	9	0
E3800178	10C	NHS Surrey Heath	56	36	17	3	58	37	18	3
E3800180	10D	NHS Swale	69	52	17	0	60	45	15	0
E3800184	10E	NHS Thanet	156	79	68	9	111	56	48	6
E3800199	99J	NHS West Kent	1,385	1,057	296	32	288	219	61	7
		Non-CCG	3,574	2,770	626	178	z	z	z	z
E3900034	Q82	NHS England South (South Central)	8,311	6,129	2,070	112	228	168	57	3
E3800003	10Y	NHS Aylesbury Vale	317	197	120	0	150	93	57	0
E3800009	11E	NHS Bath and North East Somerset	613	508	105	0	326	271	36	0
E3800017	10G	NHS Bracknell and Ascot	185	119	59	7	134	86	43	5
E3800033	10H	NHS Chiltern	341	178	163	0	105	55	50	0
E3800062	11M	NHS Gloucestershire	2,845	2,103	724	18	457	337	116	3
E3800110	10M	NHS Newbury and District	146	123	13	10	136	115	12	9
E3800114	10N	NHS North & West Reading	165	123	38	4	164	123	38	4
E3800136	10Q	NHS Oxfordshire	1,403	850	538	15	210	127	80	2
E3800148	10T	NHS Slough	174	140	33	1	118	85	22	1
E3800160	10W	NHS South Reading	212	195	17	0	189	174	15	0
E3800181	12D	NHS Swindon	410	397	0	13	183	178	0	6
E3800206	99N	NHS Wiltshire	1,030	917	73	40	211	188	15	8
E3800207	11C	NHS Windsor, Ascot and Maidenhead	199	127	72	0	139	89	50	0
E3800209	11D	NHS Wokingham	169	76	32	1	104	47	57	1
		Non-CCG	102	76	23	3	z	z	z	z
E3900025	Q70	NHS England South (Wessex)	4,816	3,755	949	112	173	135	34	4
E3800045	11J	NHS Dorset	1,281	633	594	54	166	82	77	7
E3800059	10K	NHS Fareham and Gosport	235	212	13	10	117	106	6	5
E3800067	10L	NHS Isle of Wight	500	479	21	0	358	343	15	0
E3800118	99M	NHS North East Hampshire and Farnham	152	122	24	6	72	58	11	3
E3800120	10J	NHS North Hampshire	392	366	24	2	177	165	11	1
E3800137	10R	NHS Portsmouth	661	638	16	7	308	297	7	3
E3800154	10V	NHS South Eastern Hampshire	206	179	24	3	97	84	11	1
E3800167	10X	NHS Southampton	603	485	115	3	237	191	46	1
E3800198	11A	NHS West Hampshire	784	639	155	27	184	118	21	6
		Non-CCG	2	2	0	0	z	z	z	z

z = not applicable

Notes:

- Each single item written a FP10 prescription form is counted as a prescription item.
 - This information was obtained from the Prescribing Analysis and Cost Tool (PACT) system, which covers prescriptions prescribed by GPs, nurses, pharmacists and others in England and dispensed in the community in the UK. Prescriptions written in hospitals /clinics that are dispensed in the community are not included in the data above. Prescriptions dispensed in hospitals and private prescriptions are not included in PACT data.
 - Prescriptions written in England but dispensed outside England are included.
 - For data at Clinical Commissioning Group level, prescriptions written by a prescriber located in a particular Clinical Commissioning group but dispensed outside that Clinical Commissioning Group will be included in the Clinical Commissioning Group in which the prescriber is based.
- Non-CCGs - Following the NHS reforms in April 2013, PCTs were replaced with 211 CCGs. In addition, over 150 other 'cost centres', including trusts, councils and private company providers now exist. These 'cost centres' (referred to as Non-CCG cost centres) are not linked to CCGs but are funded directly by Area Teams.
- Including unidentified Doctors (not possible for NHS Prescription Services of the Business Service Authority to allocate to a Clinical Commissioning Group).
 - Revised mid-2016 resident population estimates for all ages have been used to calculate prescription items per 100,000 population. Mid-2017 estimates were not available at the time of publication. Information on ONS population data is available at: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/peoplepopulationandcommunity/healthandlife/bulletins/population/mid-2017-resident-population-estimates>

<https://www.ons.gov.uk/peoplepopulationandcommunity/populationandmigration/populationestimates/bulletins/annualmidyearpopulationestimates/mid2012tomid2016/relateddata>

Sources:
Prescribing Analysis and Cost (PACT) from NHS Prescription Services of the Business Service Authority. Health and Social Care Information Centre
Population estimates in England, mid-2016, all ages. Office for National Statistics

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Table 3 - Alcohol-specific deaths by individual cause of death and sex^{1,2}
 England, 2017

ICD-10 Description	ICD-10 Code ³	Numbers		
		2017		
		All persons	Male	Female
Total		5,843	3,853	1,990
Alcohol-induced pseudo-Cushing's syndrome	E24.4	0	0	0
Mental and behavioural disorders due to the use of alcohol	F10	544	367	177
Degeneration of nervous system due to alcohol	G31.2	10	10	0
Alcoholic polyneuropathy	G62.1	0	0	0
Alcoholic myopathy	G72.1	1	1	0
Alcoholic cardiomyopathy	I42.6	112	93	19
Alcoholic gastritis	K29.2	16	10	6
Alcoholic liver disease	K70	4,694	3,051	1,643
Alcohol-induced acute pancreatitis	K85.2	80	58	22
Alcohol-induced chronic pancreatitis	K86.0	15	14	1
Fetal alcohol syndrome (dysmorphic)	Q86.0	0	0	0
Excess alcohol blood levels	R78.0	0	0	0
Accidental poisoning by and exposure to alcohol	X45	367	248	119
Intentional self-poisoning by and exposure to alcohol	X65	3	1	2
Poisoning by and exposure to alcohol, undetermined intent	Y15	1	0	1

Notes:

1 Figures are for deaths registered in the calendar year.

2 Figures exclude deaths of non-residents.

3 See Appendix A for further information about International Classification of Disease (ICD)

Source: Alcohol-specific deaths by sex, age group and individual cause of death. Office for National Statistics

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Table 4 - Indices of alcohol price, retail prices, alcohol price index relative to retail prices index (all items), real households' disposable income, real disposable income per adult and affordability of alcohol¹

United Kingdom, 1987 to 2018

Indices (1987 = 100)

Indices

	Alcohol price index	Retail prices index (all items)	Alcohol price index relative to Retail price index (all items)	Real household disposable income index (revised) ²	Real disposable income per adult (18+) index (revised) ^{2,3}	Affordability of alcohol index on a per capita basis (revised) ^{2,3}
1987	101.7	101.9	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.2
1988	106.9	106.9	100.0	105.5	105.1	105.1
1989	112.9	115.2	98.0	111.1	110.0	112.3
1990	123.8	126.1	98.2	115.7	114.0	116.1
1991	139.2	133.5	104.3	118.1	115.9	111.2
1992	148.1	138.5	106.9	121.3	118.9	111.2
1993	154.7	140.7	110.0	124.7	122.0	111.0
1994	158.5	144.1	110.0	127.3	124.3	113.0
1995	164.5	149.1	110.3	130.9	127.7	115.7
1996	169.2	152.7	110.8	134.5	131.0	118.2
1997	173.9	157.5	110.4	138.8	134.8	122.1
1998	179.8	162.9	110.4	142.0	137.3	124.4
1999	184.5	165.4	111.5	146.7	141.2	126.5
2000	187.4	170.3	110.0	156.1	149.4	135.8
2001	191.3	173.3	110.4	162.2	154.3	139.7
2002	195.7	176.2	111.1	167.3	158.1	142.4
2003	199.8	181.3	110.2	170.6	160.2	145.4
2004	203.7	186.7	109.1	175.5	163.6	149.9
2005	207.7	192.0	108.2	179.7	165.8	153.3
2006	212.7	198.1	107.4	183.1	167.4	156.0
2007	219.0	206.6	106.0	188.5	170.8	161.1
2008	227.7	214.8	106.0	187.8	168.5	159.0
2009	236.0	213.7	110.4	191.0	170.0	153.9
2010	244.3	223.6	109.3	190.0	167.5	153.3
2011	258.5	235.2	109.9	186.3	162.7	148.1
2012	267.0	242.7	110.0	191.6	166.2	151.1
2013	274.9	250.1	109.9	194.1	167.3	152.2
2014	280.2	256.0	109.5	196.2	167.8	153.3
2015	281.7	258.5	109.0	206.4	175.0	160.6
2016	283.4	263.1	107.7	206.4	173.5	161.1
2017	291.3	272.5	106.9	207.3	173.3	162.1
2018 ⁴	297.5	281.6	105.6	207.3	173.3	164.0

Footnotes

- 1 All price indices are expressed in terms of a comparison of prices relative to a base reference date, currently January 1987. The values for 1987 do not equal 100, as the base index value was set against a specific month (January 1987), whereas the value for the year is a mean of 12 monthly values. As the affordability is calculated from the price indices then it also does not equal 100 in 1987. This has been updated from the previous base year of 1980. See Appendix B for affordability calculations
- 2 These figures have been revised since previous editions of this report, due to revisions in the real households' disposable income (RHD) data.
- 3 Real disposable income per adult was calculated by dividing the RHD by the mid-year resident population estimates of the adult population (aged 18+) for each year.
- 4 Population estimates used in this calculation are mid-year population estimates for 2017 due to 2018 estimates not having been released when these calculations were done.

Sources

Alcohol
Real Households Disposable Income: Economic Trends: (code NRJR). The Office for National Statistics
Population estimates in England from The Office for National Statistics

Table 5 - Household expenditure on off trade alcohol¹ at current prices
United Kingdom, 1987 to 2017

£ million at current prices / Percentages

Year	Household expenditure on alcohol (revised) ²	Total household expenditure (revised) ²	Expenditure on alcohol as a percentage of expenditure
1987	9,732	300,418	3.2
1988	10,068	338,143	3.0
1989	10,172	369,862	2.8
1990	10,303	401,667	2.6
1991	9,962	430,086	2.3
1992	9,800	452,104	2.2
1993	9,940	478,602	2.1
1994	10,695	501,634	2.1
1995	10,219	527,022	1.9
1996	11,386	564,741	2.0
1997	12,131	601,718	2.0
1998	11,697	633,695	1.8
1999	13,362	667,510	2.0
2000	13,578	703,225	1.9
2001	14,762	729,805	2.0
2002	15,761	760,474	2.1
2003	16,679	795,349	2.1
2004	18,003	831,209	2.2
2005	18,958	873,079	2.2
2006	18,834	911,678	2.1
2007	19,099	952,873	2.0
2008	18,565	984,020	1.9
2009	17,854	959,219	1.9
2010	18,333	983,196	1.9
2011	17,853	1,012,673	1.8
2012	18,019	1,052,306	1.7
2013	17,818	1,097,963	1.6
2014	17,832	1,142,350	1.6
2015	18,159	1,178,915	1.5
2016	18,518	1,235,247	1.5
2017	19,253	1,288,984	1.5

Footnotes

¹ The alcoholic beverages classified here are those purchased for consumption at home. The group excludes alcoholic beverages sold for immediate consumption away from the home, i.e. it includes purchases at supermarkets, off licences etc. but excludes purchases in pubs, bars, restaurants etc.

² These figures have been revised since previous editions of this report, due to revisions in the household expenditure on alcohol and total household expenditure data.

Source: Consumer Trends (codes ADIT, ABJQ). The Office for National Statistics.

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